



Eleições, Comportamento Eleitoral e Voto

Prof. Felipe Borba

O objetivo deste curso é familiarizar os estudantes de pós-graduação com questões centrais relacionados ao estudo das eleições. O curso é dividido em dois módulos. O primeiro aborda as teorias do comportamento eleitoral e o processo de formação da opinião pública. No segundo módulo, a discussão é voltada para a qualidade das eleições, o papel da fraude e da violência e a participação do eleitor.

Plano de Aulas:

Aula 1: Apresentação do Curso

Aula 2: Eleições e Democracia

LINDBERG, S. Democracy and Elections in Africa. The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006. Cap 4

KING, A. What Do Elections Decide? In: D. Butler, H. R. Penniman e A. Ranney, Democracy at The Pools. American Enterprise Institute, 1980.

HARROP, M. e MILLER, W. Elections and Voters. MacMillan, 1987.

LE'DUC, L.; NIEMI, R. e NORRIS, P. Comparing Democracies 3. Sage, 2010. Cap 1

Aula 3: Teoria Sociológica do Voto

ANDUZIA, E. e BOSCH, A. "Comportamiento político y electoral". Barcelona: Ariel Ciencia Política, 2004. Cap. 4

Leitura Opcional:

CLARK, T. e LIPSET, S. The Breakdown of Class Politics. The John Hopkins University Press, 2004.

EVANS, G. The End of Class Politics?. Oxford University Press, 1999.

FIGUEIREDO, M. A Decisão do Voto. São Paulo: Sumaré/ANPOCS, 1991. Caps. 2



INGLEHART, R. RABIER, J. Political Realignment in Advanced Industrial Society: From Class-Based Politics to Quality of Life Politics. *Government & Opposition*, vol. 2, n. 4, p. 457-479, 1986.

LAZARSELD, P.; BERELSON, B.; GAUDET, H. The People's Choice: How the Voter Makes up His Mind in a Presidential Campaign. Columbia University Press, 1948.

BERELSON, B., LAZARSELD, P. e McPHEE, W. Voting: a Study of Opinion Formation in Presidential Campaign. Chicago, Chicago University Press.

LIPSET, S. M. e ROKKAN, S. "Cleavage Structures, Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Na Introduction". In: (Org) M. Lipset e S. Rokkan. *Party System and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspective*. New York, Free Press, 1967.

Aula 4: Teoria Psicológica do Voto

ANDUZIA, E. e BOSCH, A. "Comportamiento político y electoral". Barcelona: Ariel Ciencia Política, 2004. Cap. 5

Leitura Opcional:

FIGUEIREDO, M. A Decisão do Voto. São Paulo: Sumaré/ANPOCS, 1991. Caps. 3

CAMPBELL, A, CONVERSE, P, MILLER, W., STOKES, Donald E. The American Voter. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1964. Caps. 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 e 9.

Aula 5: Teoria da Escolha Racional

DOWNS, A. An Economic Theory of Democracy. New York: Harper Collins. 1957. Caps. 1, 3, 5, 7 e 8.

Leitura Opcional:

BRAMS, S.; FISHBURN, P. Approval Voting. Springer, 2007.

FIGUEIREDO, M. A Decisão do Voto. São Paulo: Sumaré/ANPOCS, 1991. Caps. 4 - 7.

FIORINA, M. The Retrospective Voting. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1981.

LALIER, J. e SANVER, M. Handbook on Approval Voting. Springer, 2010.



Aula 6: O processo de se informar: o eleitor tem informação suficiente para tomar decisão?

POPKIN, Sl. *The Reasoning Voter: Communication and Persuasion in Presidential Campaigns*. The University of Chicago Press, 1991. Caps 1-4

LUPIA, A. e McCUBBINS, M. The Institucional Foundation of political Competence: How Citizens Learn What They Have to Learn? In: Arthur Lupia, Mathew McCubbins e Samuel Popkin (Org): “Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and the Bounds of Rationality”. Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Leitura Opcional:

FEREJOHN, J A. e KUKLINSKI, J. H. *Information and Democratic Processes*. Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1990. Caps. 1, 7 e 14.

BARTELS, L. “Uninformed Votes: Information Effects in Presidential Elections” *American Journal of Political Science* 40 (1996): 194-230

LAU, R e REDLAWSK, D. “Voting Correctly.” *American Political Science Review* 91(1997): 585-598

LUPIA, Ar. “Shortcuts vs Encyclopedias: Information and Voting Behavior in California Insurance Reform Elections”. *American Political Science Review* 88 (1994): 63-76

Aula 7: A Dinâmica da Opinião Pública

VAVRECK, L. *The Message Matters: The Economy and Presidential Campaign*. Princeton University Press, 2009. Cap 1-3.

HOLBROOK, T. *Do Campaign Matters?* London: Sage Publications, 1996. Cap 1 e 3.

DARROW, S. “A Study of Presidential Campaign Events Effects from 1952 to 1992”. *The Journal of Politics*, vol 61, nº 2, 1999.

Leitura Opcional:

FARREL, D. e SCHIMITT-BECK, R. *Do Political Campaign Matter? Campaign effects in elections and referendum*. Routledge, 2002. Cap 1 e 11.

PAGE, B. e SHAPIRO, R., and DEMPSEY, G. “What Moves Public Opinion?” *American Political Science Review* 81 (1987): 23-44.

GELMAN, A. e KING, G. “Why are American Presidential Campaign Polls so Variable When Votes are so Predictable?” *British Journal of Political Science* 23: 409-451, 1993.



Aula 8: Personalização das Campanhas e o Papel dos Candidatos

WATTENBERG, M. The rise of candidate-centered politics: presidential election of the 80's. Harvard University Press, 1991.

HARCKER, K. Presidential Candidate Image. Rowman & Littlefield, 2004.

HOLIAN, D e PRYSBY, C. Candidate Traits in Presidential Elections. Routledge, 2015.

Aula 9: Qualidade das Eleições

NORRIS, P. Why Electoral Integrity Matters. Cambridge University Press, 2014 Cap. 1-3.

Aula 10: Qualidade das Eleições II

NORRIS, P. Why Elections Fail. Cambridge University Press, 2015.

NORRIS, P.; FRANK, R.; MARTINEZ i COMA, F. Contentious Elections: From Ballots to Barricades. Routledge, 2015.

Aula 11: Fraude e Violência Eleitoral

HÖGLUND, K. Electoral violence in conflict-ridden societies: Concepts, causes, and consequences. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, vol. 21, n 3, p. 412–427, 2009.

Lehoucq, F. Electoral fraud: Causes, types, and consequences. *Annual Review of Political Science*, vol 6, p. 233–256, 2003.

Leitura opcional:

Bratton, M. Vote buying and violence in Nigerian election campaigns. Afrobarometer Working Papers n°9, 2008.

Chaturvedi, A. Rigging elections with violence. *Public Choice*, vol 125, p. 189–202, 2005.

Dunning, T. Fighting and Voting: Violent Conflict and Electoral Politics. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 55, n 3, p. 327 –339, 2011.



Fischer, J. Electoral conflict and violence: A strategy for study and prevention. Washington, DC: International Foundation for Electoral Systems, 2003.

Hafner-Burton, E. M; Hyde, S. D.; Jablonski, R. S. When governments use election violence to stay in power. *British Journal of Political Science*, vol. 44, n 1, p. 149–179, 2014.

Kammerud, L. An Integrated Approach to Elections and Conflict. IFES White Paper, 2012.

Magaloni, Beatriz. 2006. Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Cap 8.

Schedler, A. (Ed.). (2006a). Electoral authoritarianism: The dynamics of unfree competition. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.

Snyder, J. From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict. New York: W.W. Norton, 2000. Cap. 1-3, 5 e 6.

Trelles, A.; Carreras, M. Bullets and Votes: Violence and Electoral Participation in Mexico. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, vol. 4, n 2, p. 89-123, 2012.

United Nations Development Programme. Elections and conflict prevention: A guide to analysis, planning and programming, UNDP. Brussels: Asia-Pacific Regional Centre, 2009.

United Nations Development Programme. Understanding electoral violence, UNDP. Brussels: Asia-Pacific Regional Centre, 2011.

Weidmann, N.; Callen, M. Violence and Election Fraud: Evidence from Afghanistan. *British Journal of Political Science*, Vol 43, n 1, p. 53 - 75, 2013.

Wilkinson, S. Votes and violence: Electoral competition and ethnic riots in India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Cap. 2, 5 e 7.

Aula 12: As Organizações Regionais de Monitoramento de Eleições

SANTA-CRUZ, A. Internacional Elections Monitoring, Sovereignty, and the Western Hemisphere Idea. Routledge, 2005.

The Integrity of Elections: The Role of Regional Organization. International Idea, 2012.

Freidenberg, F. “¿Qué es una Buena Elección?: El Uso de los Informes de las Misiones de Observación Electoral para Evaluar los Procesos Electorales Latinoamericanos (2013-2016)”. *Revista Dados*, vol. 60, nº 4, p. 1095-1142, 2017.



NORRIS, P. Reforming Electoral Laws: The role of regional inter-governmental organizations. The Electoral Integrity Project, 2016.

Aula 13: Eleições em Sistemas de Partidos Dominantes

MALAGONI, B. Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Cap. 1

GREENE, K. F. Why Dominant Parties Lose: Mexico's Democratization in Comparative Perspective, 2007. Cap 2.

SCHEINER, Ethan. Democracy without Competition in Japan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Cap. 1, 5 e 6.

Aula 14: Participação Eleitoral

NORRIS, P.; FRANK, R.; MARTINEZ i COMA, F. Contentious Elections: From Ballots to Barricades. Routledge, 2015. Cap 2

SOLIJONOV, A. Voter Turnout trend around the world. International Idea, 2016.

LE DUC, L.; NIEMI, R.; NORRIS, P. Comparing Democracy 3. Sage, 2010. Cap. 8.